

APA Style citations (In text and parenthetical)

Type of citation	<u>First</u> citation in text	<u>Subsequent</u> citations in text	Parenthetical format – <u>first</u> citation in text	Parenthetical format – <u>subsequent</u> citations in text
One work by one author	Walker (2012)	Walker (2007)	(Walker, 2007)	(Walker, 2007)
One work by two authors	Walker and Allen (2008)	Walker and Allen (2008)	(Walker & Allen, 2008)	(Walker & Allen, 2008)
One work by three authors	Bradley, Ramirez, and Soo (1999)	Bradley et al. (1999)	(Bradley, Ramirez, & Soo, 1999)	(Bradley et al., 1999)
One work by four authors	Bradley, Ramirez, Soo, and Walsh (2005)	Bradley et al. (2005)	(Bradley, Ramirez, Soo, & Walsh, 2005)	(Bradley et al., 2005)
One work by five authors	Bradley, Ramirez, Soo, Walker, and Allen (2011)	Bradley et al. (2011)	(Bradley, Ramirez, Soo, Walker, & Allen, 2011)	Bradley et al., 2011)
One work by six or more authors	Henderson et al. (2005)	Henderson et al. (2005)	(Henderson et al., 2005)	(Henderson et al., 2005)
Groups (readily identified through abbreviations) as authors	National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH, 2003)	NIMH (2003)	(National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH], 2003)	(NIMH, 2003)
Groups (no abbreviations) as authors	McMaster University (2009)	McMaster University (2009)	(McMaster University, 2009)	McMaster University, 2009)

From: Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (6th Edition), 2010