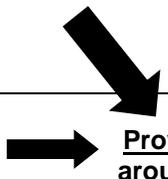


## MODERN LANGUAGE ASSOCIATION (MLA) STYLE

Citing Non-periodical Print Publications (Books, etc.)	Citing Periodical Print Publications (magazines)	Citing Web Publications
<p>The following elements are <b>possible components</b> that should be considered for Works Cited entries for non-periodical print sources. They should be arranged in the order presented below:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1- Name of the author, editor, compiler, or translator</li> <li>2- <i>Title of the work</i> (in italics)</li> <li>3- Edition used</li> <li>4- Number(s) of the volumes used</li> <li>5- City of publication, name of the publisher, and year of publication</li> <li>6- Medium of publication consulted (Print/Web)</li> </ol>	<p>The following elements are <b>possible components</b> that should be considered for Works Cited entries for periodical print sources. They should be arranged in the order presented below:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1- Author's name</li> <li>2- "Title of the article" (in quotations)</li> <li>3- <i>Name of the periodical</i> (in italics)</li> <li>4- Series number (if needed)</li> <li>5- Volume number (for scholarly journals)</li> <li>6- Issue # (if available for scholarly journals)</li> <li>7- Date of publication</li> <li>8- Page numbers</li> <li>9- Medium of publication (Print/Web)</li> </ol> <p><b>Note:</b> if using a scholarly journal, the volume number separated from the issue number with a period and then the year appears in brackets. For example, 32.1 (2009)</p> <p><b>Note:</b> If article appears on continuous pages, the pagination should be recorded as 23-28. If article appears on non-continuous pages (separated by advertisements), the pagination should be recorded as 23+. If there is no pagination available, write n. pag.</p>	<p>The following elements are <b>possible components</b> that should be considered for Works Cited entries for non-periodical print sources. They should be arranged in the order presented below:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1- Name of author, compiler, etc.</li> <li>2- Title of work (italicized if work is independent, and in quotation marks without italics if work is part of a larger work)</li> <li>3- Title of the overall website in italics (if distinct from #2 above)</li> <li>4- Publisher or sponsor of the site (if not available use N.p.)</li> <li>5- Date of publication (day, month, year -if unavailable use n.d.)</li> <li>6- Medium of publication (Print/Web)</li> <li>7- Date of access (day, month, year)</li> </ol>



**Provide web address (URL) unless teacher does not want it. It would be placed after the period following the date of access. Be sure to put < > around the URL and end the citation with a period.**

Type of Entry	Required Information	Example	Parenthetical citation
Book by single author or editor	Last name, First name. <i>Title of the work</i> . Place of publication: Name of publisher, year of publication. Medium.	Johnson, Roberta. <i>Salt: A World History</i> . New York: Walker, 2002. Print.	(Johnson 38).
Book by three authors	Last name, First name, First name Last name, and First name Last name. <i>Title of the work</i> . Place of publication: Name of publisher, year of publication. Medium.	Booth, Wayne C., Greg G. Colomb, and Joseph M. Williams. <i>The Craft of Research</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2003. Print.	(Booth, Colomb, and Williams 59).
Book by more than three authors	Last name, First name (of first author listed), <b>et al.</b> <i>Title of the work</i> . Place of publication: Name of publisher, year of publication. Medium.	Smith, John, et al. <i>Introduction to Linguistics</i> . Toronto: Harper Collins, 2007. Print.	(Smith et al 287).
Book by editor	Last name of editor, First name, ed. <i>Title of the work</i> . Place of publication: Name of publisher, year of publication. Medium.	O'Rourke, Emily, ed. <i>The Perfect Catholic</i> . New York: Rainforest Publishing, 1997. Print.	(O'Rourke 29)

Anthology or compilation	Editor's last name, First name, ed. <i>Title of the work</i> . Place of publication: Name of publisher, year of publication. Medium.	Weisser, Susan, ed. <i>Women and Romance</i> . Boston: Prentice Books, 1997. Print.	(Weisser 456).
Dictionary	"Word you looked up." Def. <i>Title of the Dictionary</i> . Edition, if available (ed.). Date of publication. Medium of publication.  Note: if there are multiple definitions for the word that you are looking up, you must indicate the number of the definition that you are using. → →	"Moon." Def. <i>The Oxford English Dictionary</i> . 4 <sup>th</sup> ed. 2005. Print.  "Religion" <b>Def. 3</b> . <i>The Oxford English Dictionary</i> . 4 <sup>th</sup> ed. 2005. Print.	(Moon)
A work in an anthology (ex. a poem or short story)	Last Name of author of the part of the book being cited, first name. "Title of the piece." <i>Title of the Anthology</i> . Ed. Name of editor or compiler of the anthology. Place of publication: Name of publisher, year of publication. Page numbers of the entire piece cited (not just pages you used). Medium.	Allende, Isabel. "Toad's Mouth." <i>Stories from Latin America</i> . Ed. Thomas Colchie. New York: Plume Books, 1996. 83-89. Print.	(Allende 85).
Book by a corporate author	Name of the corporate author (leave out A, An, The). <i>Title of the work</i> . Place of publication: Name of publisher, year of publication. Medium.	National Research Council. <i>Beyond Six Billion: Forecasting the World's Population</i> . Washington: National Academy Publishing, 2010. Print.	(National Research Council 243).
Encyclopaedia or dictionary (Hard copy)  * reference book	Author's Last name, first name (if given). "Title of the article." <i>Title of the Book From Which it Came</i> . Edition date. Year of Publication. Medium.	Hamelin, Paul. "Mexico." <i>The Encyclopaedia Americana</i> . 2004 ed. Print.  "Intricate." <i>Merriam-Webster's Dictionary</i> . 10 <sup>th</sup> ed. 2002. Print.	(Hamelin).  ("Intricate").
Encyclopaedia or dictionary (online)	Author's last name, First name (if given). "Title of the article." <i>Title of the website from which it came</i> . Name of the publisher or sponsor of the site, Date of publication. Medium. Web address. Date of access.	"Canadian Foreign Policy." <i>Britannica School</i> . Encyclopedia Britannica, Inc., 2018. Web. <a href="https://school.eb.com/levels/high/article/cfe/735523">https://school.eb.com/levels/high/article/cfe/735523</a> . Accessed March, 2018.  <b>** Provide web address unless teacher does not want it</b>	("Canadian Foreign Policy").
A Shakespearean Play (scholarly edition of any work)	Author of the play's last name, First name. <i>Title of the play</i> . Ed (indicate who prepared the work). Editor's name. Place of publication: name of publisher, year of publication. Medium.	Shakespeare, William. <i>Macbeth</i> . Ed. Henry Miller. New York: Bantam Books, 2003. Print.	(Shakespeare 2.6.20-26). (Oth. 4.3.27-28).
Bible	<i>Title of Book</i> . Name of Editor or contributor. Place of publication: Name of publishing company, year of publication. Medium. Name of version of the text.	<i>The Bible</i> . Introduction and notes by Robert Carroll and Stephen Prickett. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998. Print. Oxford World Classics. Authorized King James Version.	(Bible, Ezek. 1.5-9).
Brochure or pamphlet	<b>** treat as a book</b> Author's last name, First name. <i>Title of work</i> . Place of publication: name of publisher, date of publication. Medium.	Plum, Larry. <i>Purchasing Produce in Ontario</i> . Toronto: Ontario Farmers Guild, 2007. Print.	(Plum).

Magazine/Journal article in PRINT form	Author's last name, First name. "Title of the article." <i>Title of the magazine</i> publication information: pages. Medium.	Barlow, Mike. "Canadian Politics in Trouble." <i>Maclean's</i> 12 Jan 2007: 124-129. Print.  <b>**scholarly journal**</b> Williams, Linda. "The Treatment of Women in Literature." <i>Critical Inquiry</i> 32.2 (2006): 288-295. Print.	(Barlow 123).
An article in a newspaper (PRINT form, hardcopy)	Author's last name, First name. "Title of the article." <i>Title of the newspaper</i> (include the name of the city in square brackets without italics if it's <b>NOT</b> in the title and if it is <b>NOT</b> nationally published) publication information: pages. Medium.	Jones, Mark. "Computers in the Classroom." <i>Globe and Mail</i> [Toronto]. 27 Dec. 1997: D1. Print.	(Jones).
<b>A web site</b> (the site stands as an independent work...your resource is the site)	Author's Last name, First name. <i>Title of the work</i> . Title of the overall web site (if different from title of the work). Name of publisher or sponsor of the site, date of publication. Medium. Web address. Date of access.  * If the name of the web site is the same as the title of the work, and there is no publisher or sponsor → →	Foley, Ann. <i>Romantic Poetry in Canada</i> . The poet's Corner. The Canadian Poetry Guild, 2010. Web. www.whatever.com. Accessed 1 April 2010.  <b>** Provide web address unless teacher does not want it</b>  Foley, Ann. <i>Romantic Poetry in Canada</i> . N.p. Nov. 2009. Web. 16 April 2010.	(Foley)  (Foley)
<b>Part of a web site</b> (your resource is a part of a larger work...a part of a web site)  <b>*Newspapers and Magazines</b>	Author's last name, First name. "Title of the work." <i>Title of the web site</i> . Name of publisher or sponsor, date of publication. Medium. Web address. Date of access.  <b>** Note **</b> Web sites sponsored by <b>newspapers</b> and <b>magazines</b> are considered non-periodical...citation are done as web site and NOT as periodicals	Harris, Paul. "The Obama Years." <i>Politics in the United States</i> . University of Michigan, 2009. Web. www.whatever.com. Accessed 10 Nov 2009.  <b>** Provide web address unless teacher does not want it.</b>  Branch, Paul. "Testing Procedures in Schools." <i>Newsweek</i> . Newsweek, 22 Dec. 2008. Web. www.whatever.com. Accessed 15 Aug. 2009.	(Harris)  (Branch)
Book accessed from web source BUT also available in print (e-books)	Author's last name, First name. <i>Title of the work</i> . Place of publication: Name of publisher, year of publication. <i>Title of the database or website</i> from where it came. Medium. Web address. Date of access.	Smith, Nancy. <i>Ancient Roman Warfare</i> . Toronto: Highlander press, 2006. <i>Italian History Online</i> . Web. www.whatevrer.com. Accessed 30 Mar. 2009.  <b>** Provide web address unless teacher does not want it</b>	(Smith 236)
Article from online database	Author's last name, First name. "Title of the article." <i>Title of the magazine</i> publication information: pages. <i>Title of the database</i> . Medium. Web address. Date of access.  Note: if pagination is not available, use n. pag.	Bondas, Kyle. "Secrets to Better Grades." <i>Journal of Educational Studies</i> 46.4 (2007): 9-19. <i>Academic OneFile</i> . Web. www.whatever.com. Accessed 5 June 2009.  <b>** Provide web address unless teacher does not want it</b>	(Bondas 15)

Television or radio broadcast	“Title of the episode or segment, if appropriate.” <i>Title of the program or series.</i> Name of the network, if any. Call letters and city of the local station, if any, Broadcast date. Medium of reception (eg. Television, radio).	“The Best of the Chicago Film Festival.” <i>Sixty Minutes.</i> CBS. WCBS New York, 12 Dec. 2005. Television.	(Best of Chicago)
Web broadcast of television show, radio show, etc.	“Title of the episode or segment, if appropriate.” <i>Title of the program or series.</i> Name of the network, if any. Call letters and city of the local station, if any, Broadcast date. <i>Title of the website.</i> Medium of publication consulted (Web). Web Address. Date of access.	“The Best of the Chicago Film Festival.” <i>Sixty Minutes.</i> CBS. 12 Dec. 2005. CBC News. Web. www.whatever.com. Accessed 22 Mar.2008.  <b>** Provide web address unless teacher does not want it</b>	(Best of Chicago)
Web images (photos, stills)	Artist’s last name, First name. <i>Title of the image.</i> Date of composition. <i>Title of the database or website from which it came.</i> Medium of publication consulted (Web). Web address. Date of access.	da Vinci, Leonardo. <i>Mona Lisa.</i> 1503. <i>Classic Artists and Paintings.</i> Web. www.whatever.com Accessed April 5, 2010.  <b>** Provide web address unless teacher does not want it</b>	(daVinci)
Sound recording	Last Name of composer or performer, First name. “Title of the song.” Title of the <i>CD.</i> Name of the manufacturer or record label, year song was released. Medium (CD).	Lambert, Adam. “Whata You Want From Me” <i>For Your Entertainment.</i> Capitol Records, 2009. CD.	(Lambert)
Film or DVD recording	<i>Title of the work.</i> Dir. First name and Last name of director. Distributor. Year of release. Medium.  <b>Note:</b> You may include any other pertinent information such as performers (Perf.) or producers (Prod.) between the title and the distributor. → →	<i>Avatar.</i> Dir. James Cameron. Twentieth Century Fox. 2009. DVD.  <i>Avatar.</i> Dir. James Cameron. Perf. Sam Worthington, Zoe Saldana, Sigourney Weaver, Prod. Twentieth Century Fox. 2009. DVD.	(Avatar)
Interview	Name of person being interviewed. Type of interview (either personal or telephone). Date of interview.	Fox, Megan. Personal interview. 16 Sept. 2009.	(Fox)
Advertisement	Name of the product, company etc. that is being advertised. Advertisement. <i>Where the advertisement was seen/heard and the date of publication/broadcast:</i> pages where it appeared, if relevant. Medium.	Air Canada. Advertisement. <i>Maclean’s</i> 8 Jan. 2008: 56. Print.  Air Canada. Advertisement. <i>CNN.</i> 26 May 2007. Television.	(Air Canada)